

Douglas Murray (author)

Douglas Murray (born 16 July 1979^[1]) is a British neoconservative political commentator, cultural critic, author, and journalist. He is currently an associate editor of the conservative British political and cultural magazine *The Spectator*, and has been a regular contributor to *The Times*, *The Daily Telegraph*, *The Sun*, the *Daily Mail*, *New York Post*, *National Review*, *The Free Press*, and *UnHerd*.^[2]

His books include Neoconservatism: Why We Need It (2006), The Strange Death of Europe: Immigration, Identity, Islam (2017), The Madness of Crowds: Gender, Race and Identity (2019), The War on the West (2022), and On Democracies and Death Cults: Israel, Hamas and the Future of the West (2025). [3]

Murray was the associate director of the Henry Jackson Society, a neoconservative think tank, from 2011 to 2018.

Murray is a critic of current immigration into Europe and of Islam. [4] He became more well-known internationally due to his advocacy for Israel after the October 7 attacks in 2023. [5][6][7]

Murray has been praised by conservatives and criticised by others. [8][9][10] Articles in the academic journals *Ethnic and Racial Studies* and *National Identities* associate his views with Islamophobia [4][11] and he has been described as promoting far-right ideas such as the Eurabia, Great Replacement, and Cultural Marxism conspiracy theories. [12][13][14][15][16]

Early life and education

Murray was born in <u>Hammersmith</u>, London, to an <u>English</u> school teacher mother and a Scottish, <u>Gaelicspeaking</u> father who had been born on the <u>Isle of Lewis</u> and who worked as a <u>civil servant</u>. He has one elder brother. [17][18] In an interview with *The Herald*, Murray

Douglas Murray



Murray in 2019

Born Douglas Kear Murray 16 July 1979

Hammersmith, London,

England

Occupation Author · political commentator

Education St Benedict's School Eton College

Alma mater Magdalen College, Oxford

Period 2000-present

Subject Politics · culture · history

Notable Neoconservatism: Why We Need It (2006)

The Strange Death of Europe: Immigration, Identity, Islam

(2017)

The Madness of Crowds:
Gender, Race and Identity
(2019)

Website

stated that his father had intended to be in London temporarily but stayed after meeting his mother, and douglasmurray.net (https://douglasmurray.net)

that they "encouraged a good discussion around the dinner table" when he was growing up but "neither are political." [19]

Murray was educated at his local state primary and secondary schools, before going to a comprehensive which had previously been a grammar school. Recalling this experience in 2011, he wrote, "My parents had been promised that the old grammar school standards and ethos remained, but none did. By the time I arrived, the school was what would now be described as 'an inner-city sink school', a war zone similar to those many of the children's parents had escaped from." Murray's parents withdrew him from the school after a year. He won scholarships to St Benedict's School, Ealing, and subsequently Eton College, taught briefly at a school near Aberdeen, then took a degree in English at Magdalen College, Oxford. [17][18]

Publications

At age 19, while in his second year at the University of Oxford, Murray's *Bosie: A Biography of Lord Alfred Douglas* was published, which Christopher Hitchens described as "masterly". [21][22][23] *Bosie* was awarded a Lambda Award for a gay biography in 2000. [24] After leaving Oxford, Murray wrote a play, *Nightfall*, about the Swedish diplomat Raoul Wallenberg. [25]

In 2006 Murray authored a defence of neoconservatism – Neoconservatism: Why We Need It – and went on a speaking tour promoting the book in the United States. The publication was subsequently reviewed in the Arabic newspaper Asharq Al-Awsat by the Iranian author Amir Taheri: "Whether one agrees with him or not Murray has made a valuable contribution to the global battle of ideas." In 2007, he assisted in the writing of the Center for Strategic and International Studies's report Towards a Grand Strategy for an Uncertain World: Renewing Transatlantic Partnership, written by Klaus Naumann, John Shalikashvili, Lord Inge, Jacques Lanxade, and Henk van den Breemen. His book Bloody Sunday: Truths, Lies and The Saville Inquiry was (jointly) awarded the 2011–2012 Christopher Ewart-Biggs Memorial Prize and Inamophilia: a Very Metropolitan Malady was released. In June 2013, Murray's self-published e-book Islamophilia: a Very Metropolitan Malady was released.

In 2017, Bloomsbury published Murray's *The Strange Death of Europe: Immigration, Identity, Islam*, which spent almost 20 weeks on *The Sunday Times* bestseller list and was a No. 1 bestseller in non-fiction. It has since been published in over 20 languages. [31] In *The Strange Death of Europe*, Murray argued that Europe "is committing suicide" by allowing non-European immigration into its borders and losing its "faith in its beliefs". [32] The book received a polarised response from critics. Juliet Samuel of *The Daily Telegraph* praised Murray, saying that: "His overall thesis, that a guilt-driven and exhausted Europe is playing fast and loose with its precious modern values by embracing migration on such a scale, is hard to refute." [33] An academic review in the *Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs* acclaimed the book as "explosive" and "an elegantly written, copiously documented exposé of Europe's suicidal hypocrisy". [34] Rod Liddle of *The Sunday Times* called the book "a brilliant, important and profoundly depressing book". [35]

Other reviews of the book were highly negative. In *The Guardian*, the political journalist <u>Gaby Hinsliff</u> described *Strange Death* as "gentrified <u>xenophobia</u>" and "Chapter after chapter circles around the same repetitive themes: migrants raping and murdering and terrorising", also stating that Murray offers little definition of the European culture which he claims is under threat. [36] Writing in *The New York Times*, Indian novelist <u>Pankaj Mishra</u> described the book as "a handy digest of far-right clichés". [37] Mishra accused Murray of defending <u>Pegida</u>, of writing that the <u>English Defence League</u> "had a point", and of describing Hungarian politician <u>Viktor Orbán</u> as a better sentinel of "European values" than <u>George Soros</u>. [37] Writing in <u>The Intercept</u>, Murtaza Hussain criticised what he called the "relentlessly paranoid tenor" and "apocalyptic picture of Europe" portrayed in the book, while challenging the links Murray made between non-European immigration and large increases in crime. [38] In <u>Middle East Eye</u>, <u>Georgetown University in Qatar professor Ian Almond</u> called the book "a staggeringly one-sided flow of statistics, interviews and examples, reflecting a clear decision to make the book a rhetorical claim that Europe is doomed to self-destruction". [39]

Murray wrote about social justice and identity politics in his 2019 book *The Madness of Crowds: Gender, Race and Identity* which became a *Sunday Times* bestseller. [40][41] Murray's narration of the book was nominated as an audio book of the year for the British Book Awards. [42] In the book, Murray points to what he sees as a cultural shift, away from established modes of religion and political ideology, in which various forms of identity can provide markers of social status. [43] He divides his book into chapters dealing with four different identity groups: "Gay", "Women", "Race" and "Trans." [41] Murray criticises the work of French philosopher Michel Foucault for what he sees as a reduction of society to a system of power relations. [44] Murray's book drew polarised responses from critics. Historian Tim Stanley in *The Daily Telegraph* praised the book, calling Murray "a superbly perceptive guide through the age of the social justice warrior". [45] Katie Law in the *Evening Standard* said that Murray "tackled another necessary and provocative subject with wit and bravery". [46] Conversely, William Davies gave a highly critical review of Murray's work in *The Guardian*, describing the book as "the bizarre fantasies of a rightwing provocateur, blind to oppression". [47]

Murray's book *The War on the West: How to Prevail in the Age of Unreason* was published in 2022 and debuted at number one on <u>The Bookseller</u>'s nonfiction bestseller list in the UK, having sold 11,673 copies in its first week. [48] It also reached the *New York Times* bestseller list in the United States. [49] The book was characterised by columnist <u>Gerard Baker</u> as an examination of attempts to destroy <u>Western civilisation</u> from sources within. [50] Robert Colville, writing in the *Sunday Times*, called it "a convincing and often terrifying case that the barbarians are at the gates", and that Murray argues in the book that "a cultural war . . . is being waged remorselessly against all the roots of the western tradition and against everything good that the western tradition has produced." [51]

Career

Murray founded the <u>Centre for Social Cohesion</u> in 2007, which became part of the <u>Henry Jackson Society</u>, where he was associate director from 2011 to 2018. During his time with the Henry Jackson Society, it was accused of pushing an anti-Muslim and anti-immigration agenda. The society refused to disclose its donors to the House of Commons' standards watchdog. [52]

Media career

Murray is an associate editor of <u>The Spectator</u>. L53 L54 He travels extensively for his reporting, saying that he has a personal rule to "always accept an invitation to speak or go somewhere I've never been." [55]

In 2016, Murray organised a competition through *The Spectator* in which entrants were invited to submit offensive poems about Turkish president Recep Tayyip Erdoğan, with a top prize of £1,000 donated by a reader. This was in reaction to the Böhmermann affair, in which German satirist Jan Böhmermann was prosecuted under the German penal code for such a poem. Murray announced the winner of the poetry competition as Conservative MP Boris Johnson (former editor of the magazine, and former Mayor of London, and later Prime Minister of the United Kingdom). [56]



Murray being interviewed on the *Mark* Steyn Show in 2019

Roger Scruton tapes

In April 2019, *New Statesman* journalist George Eaton published an article based on an interview with Roger Scruton, which attributed a number of controversial and racist statements to Scruton, who was publicly condemned by various members of Parliament and dismissed from his position as a government housing adviser as a result.

Murray condemned Eaton and the *New Statesman* for "journalistic dishonesty" and urged Eaton and *New Statesman* editor <u>Jason Cowley</u> to share the original recording of the interview. When the *New Statesman* initially refused, Murray acquired the original recording of the interview from unknown sources, which formed the basis of his article in *The Spectator* titled "The Scruton Tapes: Anatomy of a Modern Hit Job" showing that Scruton's remarks had been taken out of context and misrepresented by Eaton. [59][60]

The *New Statesman* subsequently published an apology to Scruton for Eaton's misrepresentation of his words, and housing secretary <u>James Brokenshire</u> apologised to Scruton for his dismissal. [61] Shortly before he died in January 2020, Scruton wrote an article for *The Spectator* in which he called Murray 'brave' and spoke of his gratitude for Murray's 'generous defence' of his reputation. [62]

Murray considers Scruton a mentor. [55]

Political views

Ideology

Academic and journalistic sources have variously described Murray's ideology and political views as conservative, [63] neoconservative, [17][64][65] far-right, [66] alt-right [67][14] and Islamophobic. [4][11] British journalist and broadcaster Peter Oborne described Douglas Murray as an anti-Muslim

polemicist. [68] Murray has argued that there is an effort by the left to destroy Western culture, and has argued that criticisms of Western leaders and philosophers are motivated by attempts to hurt the West. [69]

Murray has been accused of putting a socially acceptable face on far-right ideologies. British writer Nafeez Ahmed argued in *Middle East Eye* that Murray's support for free speech in the wake of the Charlie Hebdo shooting and the January 2015 Île-de-France attacks was "really just a ploy for far-right entryism". [66] In 2019 an article in *Social Policy Review* described Murray's views as a kind of "mainstreamist" ideology that defies easy categorisation as extremist while remaining "entangled with the far right". [70] Murray has also been described as promoting far-right conspiracy theories, including the Great Replacement theory, [71] the Eurabia conspiracy theory [72][14] and the cultural Marxism conspiracy theory. [16]

Philosopher <u>Bernard-Henri Lévy</u> has said of Murray, "Whether one agrees with him or not" he is "one of the most important public intellectuals today". [19] Writer <u>Ayaan Hirsi Ali</u> and columnist <u>Sohrab</u> Ahmari have praised Murray's work and writing on Islam in Europe. [73][8]

In 2020 columnist <u>Bari Weiss</u> placed Murray within the <u>intellectual dark web</u>, a loosely affiliated group of commentators, with whom she is largely sympathetic but also critical, <u>[74]</u> including <u>Bret Weinstein</u>, <u>Dave Rubin</u>, <u>Joe Rogan</u>, and <u>Sam Harris</u>. <u>[75]</u> Murray has rejected his placement within this group. <u>[76]</u> After 2021 Murray has been working for <u>Weiss' *The Free Press*</u>, and Weiss described him as a friend. <u>[77]</u> Murray has also confronted Rogan over Rogan's platforming of people who Murray sees as having dangerous and fringe views on topics such as Israel, Ukraine and World War II. <u>[78]</u>

Christianity

Murray stated that he was an <u>Anglican</u> until his twenties. [18][25][79] Murray said he lost his faith due to him no longer believing in the <u>Virgin birth</u> and finding what Murray described as "repetitions, contradictions and absurdities" within the <u>Bible</u> and <u>Quran</u>. [80] In a 2024 interview, he said that he now identifies as agnostic. [81]

Murray has since described himself as a <u>cultural Christian</u> and a <u>Christian atheist. [18][82]</u> He has frequently praised <u>Christian values</u> and has stressed the importance of Christianity's role in building <u>Western civilization</u> saying "you cannot take Christianity out of the West and have anything that's recognizably the West". [83][84][85] He has also criticized Christian churches for breaking away from teaching their traditional beliefs and the Gospels. [86][87]

In 2018, Murray engaged in series of discussions about religion with $\underline{Sam\ Harris}$ and \underline{Jordan} Peterson. [88][89]

Islam and Muslims

In a February 2006 speech to the <u>Dutch Parliament</u>, Murray said "conditions for Muslims in Europe must be made harder across the board: Europe must look like a less attractive proposition." and that "All immigration into Europe from Muslim countries must stop." Murray's former coworker at the Centre for Social Cohesion, James Brandon, interpreted this speech as calling

for the <u>collective punishment</u> of Muslims. [96] After Murray refused politician <u>Paul Goodman</u>'s offer to disown these comments, the <u>Conservative Party frontbench</u> severed formal relations with Murray and his Centre for Social Cohesion. [97]

According to Brandon, Murray failed to distinguish <u>Islam</u> from <u>Islamism</u>. [96] Brandon said he attempted to "de-radicalise" Murray to ensure that only Islamists were targeted and not "Muslims as a whole". [96] Brandon writes that Murray has privately retracted some of his comments. [96] In 2010, during an <u>Intelligence Squared US</u> debate titled "Is Islam a Religion of Peace?", Murray argued in his contribution against the motion that "[Islamic Prophet] <u>Muhammad</u> was a bad man", [98][99] citing episodes from Muhammad's private life and his beheading of Jews. [100]

In 2008 Murray listed the cases of 27 writers, activists, politicians, and artists — including <u>Salman Rushdie</u>, <u>Maryam Namazie</u>, and <u>Anwar Shaikh</u>, all three of whom had received <u>death threats</u> due to their <u>criticism of Islam</u>. Murray said that "Unless Muslims are allowed to discuss their religion without fear of attack there can be no chance of reform or genuine freedom of conscience within Islam."

[101]

In 2009 Murray was prevented from chairing a debate at the <u>London School of Economics</u> between academic <u>Alan Sked</u> and philosopher <u>Hamza Tzortzis</u> on the topic "Islam or Liberalism: Which is the Way Forward?", with the university citing security concerns following a week-long student protest against Israel's attacks on Gaza. The debate took place without Murray chairing. [102] The move was criticised by *The Daily Telegraph* and *The Spectator*. [103][104][105]

In June 2009, Murray accepted an invitation to a debate with Islamist Anjem Choudary, leader of the banned militant group Al-Muhajiroun, on the subject of *Sharia* law and British law at Conway Hall. Members of Al-Muhajiroun acting as security guards tried to segregate men and women at the entrance of the event. Clashes broke out near the entrance between Choudary's and Murray's supporters, and Conway Hall cancelled the debate because of the attempted forced separation of men and women. Outside the building, a confrontation between Choudary and Murray over the cancellation of the event occurred. Murray's Centre for Social Cohesion later published a study arguing that one-in-seven Islam-related terrorist cases in the UK could be linked to Al-Muhajiroun. [106]

In the wake of the 2017 London Bridge attack, Murray called for "less Islam" and for reduced immigration. [107]

Immigration

Murray is a vocal critic of mass immigration. [108][109] In March 2013, Murray said that London was a "foreign country" due to "white Britons" becoming a minority in 23 of the 33 London boroughs. [110][111] In Murray's book *The Strange Death of Europe*, he writes that Europe and its values are committing suicide due to mass immigration; in the opening pages, he calls for halting Muslim immigration. In the book, he also details crimes committed by immigrants in Europe and writes favourably of immigration hard-liner Viktor Orbán. [112][38]

In 2018 Murray filmed a video for <u>PragerU</u> entitled "The Suicide of Europe". In the video, he condemned "The mass movement of peoples into Europe...from the Middle East, North Africa and East Asia," and criticised <u>European multiculturalism</u>. [113] Alex Kotch interviewed a senior editor at the <u>Anti-Defamation League</u>'s Center on Extremism, <u>Mark Pitcavage</u>, who accused the video of being "filled with anti-immigrant and anti-Muslim rhetoric". [113] Similarly, the <u>Southern Poverty Law Center claimed that the video was a "dog whistle</u> to the extreme right". [114]

In September 2016, Murray supported <u>Donald Trump</u>'s proposal for a <u>wall along the southern border of the United States. [115]</u> In January 2017, Murray defended <u>Executive Order 13769</u>, which banned entry to the U.S. by citizens of seven <u>Muslim-majority countries. [116]</u>



The Future of Europe International Conference, 2018 - The Strange Death of Europe: Immigration, Identity, Islam

Gender and sexuality

Murray is openly gay. [17] In his book *The Madness of Crowds: Gender, Race and Identity*, Murray said that homophobia has mostly been vanquished in the West. [41][45]

Murray has said that it is a lie that a man can become a woman. [76] Media Matters for America reported that in September 2020, during an appearance on Joe Rogan's podcast, Murray paraphrased Camille Paglia and said that "at the end of every empire, they get interested in sexual fluidity, hermaphroditism, and so on." He has stated that he thinks there is no such thing as non-binary gender. [118]

In September 2019, Murray said in an interview that women are held to a different standard than men when it comes to sexual behaviour, citing instances involving <u>Drew Barrymore</u>, <u>Jane Fonda</u>, and Mayim Bialik behaving sexually towards men without backlash from the media. [19]

Foreign policy

In his book <u>Neoconservatism</u>: Why We Need It, Murray argues that neoconservatism is necessary for fighting against dictatorships and human rights abuses. [119] Murray wrote in support of the <u>Iraq War</u> in 2004, [120] and defended the war against critics on multiple occasions. [69] He has called for continuing the <u>War on terror on Iran, Syria, and any regime which supports terrorism. [93] In 2021, Murray chastised the Biden administration for withdrawal of US troops from Afghanistan. [121]</u>



Murray speaking at the Future of Europe conference in <u>Budapest</u>, Hungary in 2018

In March 2018, Hungarian politician Viktor Orbán posted a photo on his official <u>Facebook</u> account of himself reading the Hungarian-language edition of *The Strange Death of Europe* by Murray. In May 2018, Murray was personally received by Orbán in <u>Budapest</u> as part of the "Future of Europe" conference, along with other conservative figures such as American political strategist <u>Steve Bannon</u>, and according to Hungarian state media had an individual discussion and photograph with Orbán. [122][123]

Israel and antisemitism

In 2013, Murray condemned journalist <u>Owen Jones</u> for claiming that Israel had killed an 11-month old child in a military strike. Jones responded by criticising Murray for ignoring a UN report which said an Israel airstrike had killed numerous innocent civilians. [124] In 2014, Murray defended and supported <u>Israel</u> during the 2014 <u>Gaza War</u>. [125] Murray also defended Israel's right to defend itself, saying, "If you don't believe that Israel has the right to stop a group that has proposed repeatedly since its existence that it wants to annihilate Israel, if you believe that Israel doesn't have the right to try and stop this enemy, then of course you don't believe Israel has the <u>right</u> to exist; you believe Israel has the right to die." [125] During a visit to Israel in 2019, Murray praised Israeli society's "attitude towards nationalism", and lauded Israel's approach to border security. [126]

In October 2023, Murray reported from Israel for six months following the October 7 attacks. [127] He visited the kibbutzim that were attacked in the October 7 war and interviewed Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu. [5][128] Murray has been a supporter of Israel during the ongoing Gaza war. [129][130] On 12 October 2023, after the Hamas-led October 7 attacks, he was invited to present a speech at the Lauderdale Road Synagogue in London which defended Jews and the State of Israel, and which gathered almost one million views online. [131] Murray has been a supporter of Israel's military response to the October 7 attacks. He spent around 6 months in Israel, visiting Gaza twice, and writing in defense of Israel's actions. [132] Murray has criticised anti-Israel protests and rhetoric in Western countries like Britain as being motivated by antisemitism and support for terrorism rather than genuine concern for Palestinians. [133][134][135] He has described some protests as "terrorist marches" and said they are organised by pro-Hamas factions aiming to spread disinformation. [136]

Murray has argued that much of the <u>criticism of Israel</u> stems from either explicit antisemitism, <u>anti-Western</u> ideology, or ignorance about the realities of the <u>Israeli-Palestinian conflict</u> being exploited by <u>malicious actors. [137]</u>

In April 2024, he received an honorary award from <u>President of Israel Isaac Herzog</u> and <u>Minister of Diaspora Affairs Amichai Chikli</u> for being a "friend to the Jewish people and fighting the resurgence of antisemitism" due to his coverage of the <u>2023 Hamas-led attack on Israel</u> and the resulting war. [132][138]

In December 2024, Murray accompanied actor Kevin Spacey in his visit to the <u>Israel–Gaza border</u>. They toured areas impacted by the October 7 attacks. [139][140]

On April 10, 2025, Murray appeared on <u>The Joe Rogan Experience</u> alongside <u>Dave Smith</u> to debate the <u>Israeli-Palestinian conflict</u>. During the podcast Smith accused Murray of "selective empathy" for the people of Israel and not the people of Gaza. Murray later criticised Rogan for platforming people

who spread conspiracy theories and misinformation. [141][142] Although this was praised by various media outlets, Murray's conduct throughout the debate was criticised on social media. [143][144][145][146]

Other activities

Murray is on the international advisory board of $\underline{\text{NGO Monitor}}$, a Jerusalem-based NGO described as pro-Israel and right-wing, which was founded in 2001 by professor $\underline{\text{Gerald }M}$. Steinberg. [148][149][150][151] As of 2022, he was also one of the directors of the $\underline{\text{Free Speech Union}}$, an organization established by British social commentator $\underline{\text{Toby Young}}$ in 2020 which advocates for freedom of speech, and criticises cancel culture. [152][153]

In March 2025, he won a libel suit against <u>Guardian Media Group</u> as a result of <u>Kenan Malik</u>, a columnist for <u>The Observer</u>, wrongly attributing comments Murray had made months previously to the riots that erupted across Britain following the stabbing of three young girls in the UK in 2024. Murray received an "unreserved apology" and a "substantial" financial judgement. [154]

Honours and awards

- Manhattan Institute 2024 Alexander Hamilton Award. [155]
- Special recognition from President Isaac Herzog of Israel in 2024. [132]

Personal life

Murray is gay. [17] He had a regular partner for 10 years up until 2018. [156]

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External links

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